

PROFESSOR ALAN THOMAS

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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Full Professor of Philosophy, University of York as of September 1, 2016.
- Head of Department, University of York. 2016–2020.
As the head of department I controlled an annual budget of £3.8m. I provided strategic leadership for the department, conducted all staff appraisals and had ultimate responsibility for research and teaching performance. I was responsible for significantly improved performance on external research funding, impact, diversity and the introduction of new cross-faculty electives. The department was placed 28th in the 2014 REF (Research Excellence Framework) and 2nd in REF2021.
- Full Professor of Ethics (with tenure), Tilburg University, 2010–16.
- Management committee, Tilburg University philosophy department, 2012–13.
- Director of Research Center, Tilburg Hub for Ethics and Social Philosophy, 2010–12.
As director of this center I managed a devolved budget, organized the research activities of the ethics research group and arranged lectures and workshops by visiting faculty.
- Visiting Research Fellow, Humanities Research Centre, ANU, Canberra, June – July 2015.
- Visiting Research Professor *Philosophy and Theology of Intellectual Humility* Project, St. Louis University, Spring semester 2015.
- School Visitor, Australian National University, Canberra, 2013.
- Fellow of the Center for Ethics and Public Affairs (Visiting Research Professor) Murphy Institute, Tulane University, 2009–10.
- Visiting Scholar, Department of Philosophy, University of British Columbia, 2007–8.
- Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, (tenured) University of Kent at Canterbury, 1998–2010.
- Head of department, University of Kent, 2003–2009.
- Lecturer in Philosophy, King's College, London, 1993–1998.
- College lecturer, Corpus Christi, St. Hilda's, St. Hugh's Colleges, 1991-3.

- Visiting lecturer, Universities of Keele and Birmingham, 1990–1991.
- External tutor in philosophy for various Oxford colleges 1989–1993.

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

- Visiting Fellow, Humanities Research Center, Australian National University, 2015.
- Visiting Research Professor, St. Louis University, Spring 2015.
- Visiting Fellow, Murphy Institute, Tulane University 2009–10.
- Visiting Scholar, Philosophy, University of British Columbia 2007-8.
- Arts and Humanities Research Council study leave award 2001.

RESEARCH GRANT FUNDING

- Ethics adviser in a team of 13 academics from four UK Universities awarded £3.2m by the EPSRC for a project on *Resilient Trustworthy AI Systems*, 2020–2024.
- Independent Social Research Foundation, Political Economy fellow, ‘Plebeian Finance’, January – December 2019. Award value £43, 000.
- Principal Investigator, ‘The Political Psychology of Inequality’ with Alfred Archer and Bart Engelen, funded by the St. Louis University Project ‘Happiness and Well-Being’. Award value \$133, 668.
- Co-investigator, ‘Morally Exemplary Individuals’, with Alfred Archer (PI), Bart Engelen and Niels van de Ven, funded by Wake Forest University. Award value \$74, 511.
- Funding from the Dutch National Scientific Organisation (NWO) for the funding of the PhD of Machteld Geuskens. Award value €200, 000.

Unfunded research associations: associate of the Independent Social Research Foundation; NWO project ‘The Business Corporation as Political Actor’ (Utrecht); AHRC project, ‘The Future of Work and Income’, (St. Andrew’s University).

QUALIFICATIONS

- D.Phil (Philosophy), University of Oxford (Balliol & St Hugh's Colleges), 1994. Supervisor: Bernard Williams. Examiners: Roger Crisp (Oxford) and Charles Taylor (McGill).
- Kennedy Scholar, Harvard and MIT, 1988–89.
- Bachelor of Arts (First Class Honours), King's College, Cambridge, 1987.
First in all three parts of the philosophy tripos; Richards prize for final results; entrance scholar and senior scholar (twice).

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Under Review *Ethics in the First Person*, out for review at OUP (USA) since June, 2025.

2024 *The Ethical Philosophy of Bernard Williams*, Cambridge University Press (Elements series).

2024 *Extravagance and Misery: the Emotional Regime of Market Societies*, with Alfred Archer and Bart Engelen, Oxford University Press.

2017 *Republic of Equals: Predistribution and Property-Owning Democracy*, Oxford University Press. 470pp. ISBN 978-0190602116.

2015 *Thomas Nagel*, originally published by Acumen Press and McGill/Queen's University Press in 2007: Now Routledge. (Kindle edition 2015.) 256pp. ISBN 1844650359.

2007 *Bernard Williams* (editor and contributor), Cambridge University Press.

2006 *Value and Context: the Nature of Moral and Political Knowledge*, Oxford University Press (The Clarendon Press). 352pp. ISBN 0198250177. Paperback 2010.

Papers and Book Chapters: Published and under review

- 2025 [49] 'Nozick's Socialism: the "Shadow" of the Lockean Proviso' with Hannah Carnegy-Arbuthnot, special issue of *Cosmos & Taxis*.
- 2024 [48] 'Virtue, Authenticity and Irony', special issue of *Topoi* on the philosophy of Bernard Williams, (eds.) Susanna Cadillha & Ana Falcao.
- 2024 [47] 'The Shame of Living in Poverty in Capitalist Societies', with Alfred Archer and Bart Engelen (second author) forthcoming in a multi-author volume *Poverty and Moral Psychology*, edited by Leonie Smith.
- 2023 [46] 'From Pluralistic Normative Principles to Autonomous-Agent Rules', Beverley Townsend, Colin Paterson, Arvind Thuruvallore Thattai, Gabriel Nemirovsky, Radu Calinescu, Ana Cavalcanti, Alan Thomas, *Minds and Machines*, vol.32, pp.638–715.
- 2022 [45] 'The Politics of Envy: Outlaw Emotions in Capitalist Societies' with Alfred Archer, Bart Engelen (second author) forthcoming in *The Moral Psychology of Envy*, edited by Sara Protasi, Rowman & Littlefield.
- 2022 [44] 'Property-owning Democracy' in Christopher Melenovsky (ed) *Routledge Handbook of PPE*, Routledge
- 2021 [43] 'Market Socialism, Labour Market Domination, and the State as Employer of Last Resort', *Review of Social Economy*.
- 2020 [42] 'Freeman on Property-Owning Democracy' *Philosophy and Public Issues*, ed Ingrid Salvatore, vol. 20, no. 1.
- 2020 [41] 'Unconditional Basic Income and the Keynesian Critique of Rentier Capitalism', *Basic Income Studies*, vol. 15, no. 1.
- 2020 [40] 'Rawls on Economic Liberty and the Choice of "Systems of Social Co-operation"' in Sarah Roberts-Cady and John Mandle (eds) *John Rawls: Debating the Major Questions*, Oxford University Press.
- 2019 [39] 'Edmundson on Neo-Liberalism: Towards a "Left-Rawlsian" Political Economy', *Ethical Perspectives*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 352–358.
- 2019 [38] 'Does Epistemic Injustice Involve "Corrective" Virtue?', in Mark LeBar (ed) *Becoming Virtuous*, Oxford University Press.

- 2019 [37] 'How Moral Exemplars Can Ruin Your Life: the Case of Conrad's *Lord Jim*', with Alfred Archer and Bart Engelen (Thomas as first author) in Archer A. & Grahle, A. (eds) *The Moral Psychology of Admiration*, Rowman & Littlefield.
- 2018 [36] 'Exemplars and Nudges: Combining two strategies for moral education', with Alfred Archer and Bart Engelen (Thomas as second author), *Journal of Moral Education*, online January 8.
- 2018 [35] 'The Demands of Ownership', *Analyse & Kritik*, vol. 392, issue 2, pp. 413–416.
- 2018 [34] 'Intelligibility All the Way Down: Nagel On Mind and Cosmos', *Klēsis Revue philosophique*, no. 41.
- 2015 [33] 'Integrity, Ground Projects and Reasons to be Moral' in Beatrix Himmelman and Burt Louden (eds) *Why Be Moral?*, De Gruyter, pp. 249–271.
- 2015 [32] 'Rawls and Political Realism: Realistic Utopianism or Judgement in Bad Faith?', *European Journal of Political Theory*.
- 2015 [31] 'Prerogatives and Justice: a Reply to Berkey', *Mind*, June.
- 2014 [30] 'Should Generalism be Our Regulative Ideal?' in T. D. C. Chappell (ed.) *Intuition and Anti-Theory in Ethics*, Oxford University Press.
- 2014 [29] 'McDowell on Transcendental Arguments, Scepticism and Error Theory', *International Journal for the Study of Scepticism*, vol. 4, pp. 109-124.
- 2013 [28] 'Sen on Rawls's "Transcendental Institutionalism": An Analysis and Critique', *European Journal of Political Theory*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 241-263.
- 2013 [27] 'Thick Concepts and Expressivist Analysis' (with Edward Harcourt) in S. T. Kirchin (ed.) *Thick Concepts*, Oxford University Press.
- 2012 [26] 'Rawls, Adam Smith, and an Argument *From Complexity To Property Owning Democracy*', *The Good Society*.
- 2012 [25] 'Giving Each Her Due: Taurek Cases and Non-comparative Justice', *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* vol. 15, issue 5, pp. 661-676.

- 2012 [24] 'Liberalism, Republicanism and the Idea of an Egalitarian Ethos', in Martin O'Neill and Thad Williamson, (eds), *Rawls on Property Owning Democracy*, Blackwell-Wiley.
- 2012 [23] 'Nietzsche and Moral Fictionalism' in S. J. Robertson, (ed.) *Nietzsche, Naturalism and Normativity*, Oxford University Press.
- 2011 [22] 'Cohen's Critique of Rawls: A Double Counting Objection', *Mind*, November.
- 2011 [21] 'Virtue Ethics and an Ethics of Care', *Eidos*.
- 2010 [20] 'Another Particularism: Reasons, Status and Defaults', *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 151-167.
- 2010 [19] 'Alienation, Objectivity and the Primacy of Virtue' in Jonathan Webber, (ed.) *Reading Sartre*, Routledge.
- 2009 [18] 'Consequentialism, Integrity and Demandingness', in Timothy Chappell (ed.) *The Problem of Moral Demandingness*, Palgrave-Macmillan.
- 2009 [17] 'Perceptual Knowledge, Representation and Imagination' in 'Perceptual Intentionality: Themes from Sellars and McDowell', a special issue of *Philosophical Topics*.
- 2008 [16] 'The Genealogy of Epistemic Virtue Concepts', in 'Epistemology Through Thick and Thin', *Philosophical Papers*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 345-369.
- 2007 [15] 'Practical Irrationality, Reflexivity and Sartre's Regress Argument', *Teorema*, XXIV/3 October.
- 2007 [14] 'Practical Reasoning and Normative Relevance', *Journal of Moral Philosophy*, vol. 4 no. 1, April.
- 2007 [13] "Non-Objectivism and the Critique of Moral Knowledge", in *Bernard Williams*, (ed.) Alan Thomas, Cambridge University Press.
- 2005 [12] 'The Permissibility of Prerogative Grounded Incentives in Liberal Egalitarianism', 'Straight to the Point', *Ethics and Economics*:
http://mapage.noos.fr/Ethique-economique/html_version/
- 2004 [11] 'Reasonable Partiality and the Agent's Point of View', *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, vol. 8, nos 1-2, April, pp. 25-43.

- 2003 [10] 'Nagel's Paradox of Liberty and Equality', *Res Publica*, 2003, 9 (3), pp. 257-284.
- 2003 [9] 'An Adverbial Theory of Consciousness', *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences*, vol. 2, no. 3 pp. 161-185.
- 2002 [8] 'Internal Reasons and Contractualist Impartiality', *Utilitas*, vol. 14, number 2 July pp. 135-154.
- 2000 [7] 'Consequentialism and the Subversion of Pluralism' in Brad Hooker, Elinor Mason and Dale Miller (eds) *Morality, Rules and Consequences*, Edinburgh U.P.
- 1999 [6] 'Values, Secondary Qualities and the Challenge of Non-Objectivism' in P. Kampits and A. Weinberg (eds.) *Proceedings of the International Wittgenstein Symposium*, Holder-Pichler-Tempsky, Vienna.
- 1998 [5] 'Remorse and Reparation' in Murray Cox, (ed) *Remorse and Reparation*, Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
- 1997 [4] 'Kant, McDowell and the Theory of Consciousness' *European Journal of Philosophy*, (December) pp. 283-305.
- 1997 [3] 'Minimalism and Quasi-Realism', *Philosophical Papers*, (November), pp. 233-239.
- 1997 [2] 'Liberal Republicanism and the Role of Civil Society', *Democratisation*, (August), pp. 26-44.
- 1996 [1] 'Values, Reasons and Perspectives', *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 1996-7.

CONFERENCE AND SEMINAR PAPERS

- 2024 'Horrible Bosses: Two Theories of Workplace Authority', Leuven University.
- 2023 'The Role of the Imagination in a Particularist Account of Ethical Judgement', *Jonathan Dancy's Moral Philosophy*, National Chung Cheng University.
- 2022 'The Universal Union and the Recovery of the Commons', University College London.
- 2020 'Worker Co-operatives as Macro-economically Stabilising Institutions', University of Frankfurt, February 20–21.

- 2019 'Limitarianism and Positionality', University of Dortmund, November 13–15.
- 2019 'Modern Monetary Theory and the Scale of the Firm' University of Braga Summer School on *Democracy, Corporations and the Limits of the Market*.
- 2019 'Property-Owning Democracy and the Role of the State: Big State, Small State, Smart State... Or?' McMaster University Summer School on *Capitalism, Democratic Solidarity and Institutional Design*.
- 2018 'The "Fair Value" Problem and the Issue of Socialism', keynote, University of Minho, Braga, July.
- 2017 'Is there a Viable Distinction Between Pre-distributive and Re-distributive Egalitarianism?', *Nuffield Political Theory workshop*, November 27th.
- 2017 'Are Pre-distribution and Property-owning Democracy Mutually Compatible?', *MANCEPT Political Theory workshop*, September 12.
- 2017 'Republicanism, Liberalism and the Political Psychology of Emotion', *The Future of Republicanism: Liberal, Critical or Radical?* University of York.
- 2016 'Property Owning Democracy and the "End of Normal"', keynote address, University of Minho.
- 2016 'Moral Particularism and Group Agency', keynote, Mateus Palace, Portugal.
- 2016 'Williams on Virtue and Authenticity', University of Porto,
- 2015 'Williams on Virtue and Authenticity' *Workshop on Ethics and the Limits of Philosophy after 30 Years*, University of Milan, Sept 15.
- 2015 "Author meets critics" workshop on the ms of *Republic of Equals*, University of Rijeka in June, 2015.
- 2014 'A Life of Virtue or a Life of Principle?', *Particularism in Bioethics*, Manchester Metropolitan University, June 19.
- 2014 'Williams's Political Psychology: Between Moralism and Realism', *The Moral and Political Legacy of Bernard Williams*, Oxford University, April 22-24.
- 2014 'Epistemic Justice: Steadiness of Mind and Self-deception', *Ethics of Cognition Project*, Oxford University, April 2.
- 2013 University Lecture: 'What is Predistributive Egalitarianism?' and workshop paper 'Liberal Republicanism, Property-owning Democracy and Hybrid

- Economic Systems', University of Rijeka, Croatia.
- 2013 'High on the Hog? What is Higher Order in the Higher Order Global State (HOGS) Theory of Consciousness?' Antwerp October 7.
- 2013 'Rawls and Political Realism' *MANCEPT* Political Theory workshop.
- 2013 'Why Practical Wisdom Cannot be Principled' University of Zurich research seminar.
- 2013 'Robust Economic Liberty in Rawls and Tomasi'; University of Geneva Political Theory research seminar.
- 2012 'Amartya Sen's Critique of Rawls's "Transcendental Institutionalism"' *Fairness and Norms* workshop, Tilburg University.
- 2012 'Politics without Principles? Rawls, Realism and the Value of Democracy', *Particularism and Group Agency*, Cambridge.
- 2012 'Republicanism and Cosmopolitanism' *Towards a European Society*, Portsmouth.
- 2012 'A Critique of Moral Generalism', *Intuition, Theory and Anti-Theory in Ethics*, University of Edinburgh.
- 2011 'A Critique of Moral Generalism', University of Stockholm, November.
- 2011 'Trust and the Artwork' *Towards a Contemporary Aesthetic Education*, Tilburg.
- 2011 'Taurek Cases and Non-comparative Justice' *British Society for Ethical Theory Annual Conference*, Oxford.
- 2011 'Virtue Monism and the Situationist Critique of Virtue Ethics' *AHRC Project Workshop, Character and Traits*, Cardiff.
- 2009 'Another Particularism: Reasons, Status and Defaults', *British Society for Ethical Theory Annual Conference*, Reading.
- 2009 'Ecumenical Expressivism and Thick Concepts', with Edward Harcourt, *Thick Concepts*, University of Kent.
- 2009 Respondent, Pacific APA: 'Agent-relativity and Second Personality', Vancouver, April.
- 2008 'Another Particularism: Reasons, Status and Defaults', Paris-Sorbonne

- Conference, May.
- 2008 'Self-Ascription, HOT Theory and the Unity of Consciousness', *Toward a Science of Consciousness*, April.
- 2007 'Imagination in Perception', Workshop on *Having the World in View*, University of Kent, May.
- 2006 'Inferential Contextualism and Moral Cognitivism', (Invited Keynote Address) Conference on *Moral Contextualism*, University of Aberdeen, July 3-5.
- 2006 'Context-relative Standards, Consequentialism and Ethical Demandingness', (Invited Plenary Address), Conference on *Ethics and Demandingness*, University of Dundee, July 14-16.
- 2006 'Cohen's Critique of Rawls: A Double Counting Objection', Association for Social and Legal Philosophy Conference, *Social Justice*, Dublin.
- 2006 'Reconciling Conscious Absorption with the Ubiquity of Self-Awareness', *Association for the Scientific Study of Consciousness 10*, Oxford.
- 2005 'Reasonable Partiality and the Agent's Personal Point of View', seminar as part of the AHRC project on *Partiality and Impartiality*, University of Reading, Oct. 27.
- 2005 'Maxims and Thick Concepts' Respondent at the Central Division of the A. P. A., Chicago. (Paper delivered in absentia.)
- 2004 'Practical Reasoning and Normative Relevance', presented to the conference *Moral Particularism* at the University of Kent.
- 2004 'Perceptual Knowledge, Representation and Imagination' presented to the conference, *Knowledge and Imagination*, Free University of Amsterdam June.
- 2003 'Reasonable Partiality and the Agent's Point of View' presented to the conference *Reasonable Partiality*, organised by the Netherlands School for Research in Practical Philosophy, October 22 - 24.
- 2003 'Consciousness, Reflexivity and Reduction' *Towards a Science of Consciousness*, Prague, July 6 - 10.
- 2002 'Imagination and the Sublime in Kant: Reply to Pacholec', presented to the *Phenomenology and Cognitive Science Association Annual conference*, Richmond College (July 22-23).

- 2002 'Kant and Shoemaker on Self-Ascription and Co-Consciousness', paper given to the Association for Scientific Study of Consciousness conference, ASSC-6, *Consciousness and Language*, Barcelona, May 31 – June 3rd, 2002.
- 2002 'An Adverbial Theory of Consciousness', paper given to the conference *Consciousness in Historical Perspective*, University of Kent, May 16, 2002.
- 2002 'Liberalism, Republicanism and Equality', paper given to the Association for Legal and Social Philosophy Annual Conference, *The Ethics of Altruism*, Royal Holloway, 11-13 April 2002.
- 2001 'Kant and the Ontology of Mind', *Towards a Science of Consciousness*, Skovde, Sweden, August 2001. Abstract published in *Consciousness Research Abstracts (2001)* edited by Paavo Pyllkanen and Tom Ziemke.
- 1998 'Values, Secondary Qualities, and the Challenge of Non-Objectivism', paper given at the *International Wittgenstein Symposium*, Kirchberg, Austria,
- 1998 'Democratic Citizenship and Civil Association', *Centre for Studies in Democratisation*, University of Warwick.
- 1997 Happiness and Meaning: A Reply to Susan Wolf', presented to the University of London Advanced Philosophy Program Conference on *Well Being*.
- 1996 'Kant and the Theory of Consciousness', presented at the conference of the U.K. Kant Society, *Kant Our Contemporary*, University of St. Andrew's.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO REFERENCE WORKS

- 2015 'Thomas Nagel', (with Martin O'Neill) *The Cambridge Rawls Lexicon*.
- 2011- General editor, Oxford University Press online 'Bibliography of Normative Ethics'. (Annotated bibliography.)
- 2011 'Moral Particularism' in H De Swart, *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics*
- 2011 'Bernard Williams', *Encyclopedia of Utilitarianism*, ed. James Crimmins.
- 2000 'Bernard Williams', entry in the *Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*.

- 1999 (Co-authored with Professor Barry Smith, SUNY), 'Axiology' in the *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Routledge.
- 1999 'Value' in the *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Routledge.
- 199 'Alasdair MacIntyre' in the *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Routledge.

BOOK REVIEWS

- 2019/20 Review of Katrina Forrester, *In the Shadow of Justice: Postwar Liberalism and the Remaking of Political Philosophy*, in *Mind*.
- 2016 Review of Philip Pettit, *On the People's Terms: A Republican Theory of and Model of Democracy*, in *Ethics*.
- 2014 Review of R. Jay Wallace, *The View from Here: On Affirmation, Attachment and the Limits of Regret*, in *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.
- 2013 Review of John Tomasi, *Free Market Fairness*, in *Res Publica*.
- 2012 Review of Charles Taylor, *Dilemmas and Connections*, in *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.
- 2009 Review of Joseph Duke Filonowicz, *Fellow Feeling and the Moral Life*, in *Analysis Reviews*.
- 2005 Review of Michael Luntley, *Wittgenstein: Meaning and Judgement*, in *Philosophical Books*.
- 2003 Onora O'Neill, *Autonomy and Trust in Bioethics*, in *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.
- <http://ndpr.icaap.org/content/archives/2003/10/>
- 1998 David Copp, *Morality, Normativity and Society*, in *Philosophical Books*.
- 1997 J.E.J. Altham and Ross Harrison: *World, Mind and Ethics: Essays on the Ethical Philosophy of Bernard Williams*, in *Philosophical Books*.

- 1996 Paul Thompson (ed.), *Issues In Evolutionary Ethics*; Michael Bradie, *The Secret Chain: Evolution and Ethics*, in the *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*.
- 1996 Graham Priest: *Beyond the Limits of Thought*, in the *Bulletin of the Hegel Society of Great Britain*.
- 1996 Robert B. Brandom, *Making It Explicit: Representation, Commitment and Discursive Thought*, in the *European Journal of Philosophy*.
- 1996 Dieter Henrich, *The Unity of Reason*, in *Mind*.
- 1995 Jonathan Dancy, *Moral Reasons*, in *Mind*.
- 1995 Phillip Pettit, *The Common Mind*, in *The Philosophical Quarterly*.
- 1993 Robert B. Loudon, *Morality and Moral Theory*, in *The Times Literary Supplement*.

PHD SUPERVISION

- Currently supervising: Isobel Standen; Devon Howard; Leonidas Chiotis, Matt Whiteley.
- Supervised to completion:
 - Gabriel Nemirovsky, 'Technology, Inequality and the Democratisation of Innovation', (University of York) 2025.
 - Daniel Hind, 'The Matter of Opinion: Sovereignty and the Consitution of Social Reality', (University of York) 2024;
 - Omar Payne, 'Inequality, Moral Incentives and Positional Goods', (University of York) 2024;
 - Angus Heberton, 'Relational Equality and Democracy in Managing Enterprises', (University of York) 2022;
 - Alessandra Marra, 'Deontic Modality in Rationality and Reasoning', (University of Tilburg) 2019;
 - Machteld Geuskens, 'Epistemic Justice: a Principled Approach to Knowledge Generation and Distribution', (University of Tilburg) 2019;
 - Janine Reinerts, 'Impossible Intentionality: Lewis, Meinong and the Ontological

Foundations of Intentional Semantics', (University of Tilburg) 2017;
 Sean Gould, 'Environment, Mind and Character, (University of Tilburg) 2013;
 Sander Voerman, 'On the Disconfirmation of Practical Judgements' (University of Tilburg) 2012;
 Dr Dan Barratt 'The Paradox of Fiction Revisited: a Cognitive Approach to Understanding Cinematic Emotion', (University of Kent) 2004;
 Dr Craig Taylor, 'Sympathy: a Philosophical Analysis', (King's College, London) 1996;
 Dr Vincent Matthews, 'The True Self-knower: Central Themes in Iris Murdoch's Moral Philosophy' (King's College, London) 1996.

EXTERNAL EXAMINING

PhD External Examiner:

- University of Reading (Dr Samantha Vice, Dr Tim Cadman, Dr Jamie Buckland).
- University of Melbourne (Dr Nicole Saunders).
- University of Sheffield (Dr Tom O'Shea).
- European University Institute (Dr Barbara Hermann).
- University of Groningen (Dr Tom Bates).

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Journal Reviewer

Associate Editor for the journal *Mind* from 1990-93. I have refereed papers for the *American Political Science Review*, *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, *Dialectica*, *Erkenntnis*, *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, *European Journal of Philosophy*, *European Journal of Political Theory*, *Frontiers in Sociology*, *Journal of the APA*, *Journal of Moral Philosophy*, *Journal of Philosophy*, *Journal of Social Philosophy*, *Kennedy Institute of Ethics*, *Mind*, *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences*, *Philosophy*, *Politics and Economics*, *Political Studies*, *Political Theory*, *Res Publica*, *Philosophical Quarterly*, *Philosophical Papers*, *the Kantian Review*, *the Journal of Philosophical Research*, *Journal of*

Politics, Contemporary Political Theory, Synthese, South African Journal of Philosophy, Theoria, Social Theory and Practice.

Adviser on Senior Appointments

- Cardiff University (UK);
- Exeter University (UK);
- Manchester Metropolitan (UK);
- University of Sussex, (UK).

Project Reviewer

- Ambizione (Swiss National Science Foundation);
- Arts and Humanities Research Council (UK);
- Einstein Foundation (Berlin);
- Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (UK);
- Independent Social Research Foundation;
- NWO (Netherlands) for *Veni* and *Vici* schemes;
- Wellcome Trust (UK).

Tenure File Reviewer

- Four tenure reviews for US universities: three for promotion to Associate (Philosophy), one to Full Professor (PPE)

Manuscript Reviewer

- Acumen Press.
- Ashgate/Routledge.
- Blackwells.
- Cambridge University Press.
- Edinburgh University Press.
- Oxford University Press.
- Polity Press.